**A:** present value of future core losses (\$/watt)

**AEO:** Annual Energy Outlook, DOE/EIA publication

**AL:** aluminum

**ANOPR:** Advance Notice of Proposed Rulemaking

ANSI: American National Standards Institute

**B:** present value of future coil losses (\$/watt)

**BIL**: basic impulse insulation level

**BBRS:** Board for Building Regulations and Standards

**BC:** Bill Calculator

**BEA:** U.S. Bureau of Economic Affairs

**BIL:** basic impulse insulation level

**BLM:** Bureau of Land Management

**BT:** Building Technologies

**CAPM:** Capital Asset Pricing Model

**CBECS:** Commercial Building Energy Consumption Survey

**CEA:** Canadian Electricity Association

**C&I:** commercial and industrial

**CO**<sub>2</sub>: carbon dioxide

**CSA:** Canadian Standards Association

**CSL:** Candidate Standard Level

Cu: cooper

**DL:** design line (followed by a number indicating which design line)

**DOE:** Department of Energy

**DOJ:** Department of Justice

**EIA:** Energy Information Administration

**ELCAP:** Elrick & Lavidge Computerized Audit Program

EMM: Electricity Market Model

**EPA:** Environmental Protection Agency

**EPCA:** Energy Policy and Conservation Act

**ERP:** equity risk premium

**FEMA:** Federal Emergency Management Agency

**FEMP:** Federal Energy Management Program

**FERC:** U.S. Federal Energy Regulatory Commission

**GDP:** Gross Domestic Product

**GRIM:** Government Regulatory Impact Model

**H-O DR:** laser-scribed M3 core steel

**HTS:** high-temperature superconducting

**HV:** high voltage

**HVAC:** heating, ventilating and air-conditioning

Hz: hertz

**ID:** load identification

**IEEE:** Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers, Inc.

**IMBUILD:** Impact of Building

**IMPLAN:** Impact Analysis for Planning

**IOUs:** investor-owned utilities

к**V:** kilovolt

**κVA:** kilovolt-ampere (transformer size rating)

**LBNL:** Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory

LCC: Life-Cycle Cost

LL: load loss

LV: low voltage

M\*: M2, M3, M4, M6 – thickness of core steel

MIA: Manufacturer Impact Analysis

MVA: megavolt-amperes

MV: megavolt

NAICS: North American Industry Classification System

NCI: Navigant Consulting, Inc. (formerly Arthur D. Little, Inc.)

**NEEP:** Northeast Energy Efficiency Partnership

**NEMA:** National Electrical Manufacturers Association

**NEMS:** National Energy Modeling System

**NEPA:** National Environmental Policy Act of 1969

**NES:** National Energy Savings

**NL:** no-load losses

**NOM:** Normas Oficiales Mexicanas–NOM (official Mexican standards)

**NOPR:** Notice of Proposed Rulemaking

**NO**x: nitrogen oxides

**NPV:** net present value

NRCan: Natural Resources Canada

**NYSERDA:** New York State Energy Research and Development Authority (NYSERDA)

**OEE:** Office of Energy Efficiency

**OEMs:** original equipment manufacturers

**OIRA:** Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs

**OMB:** Office of Management and Budget

**OPS:** Optimized Program Service, Inc.

**ORNL:** Oak Ridge National Laboratory

**PBP:** payback period

**PC:** product class

**PRF:** peak responsibility factor

**Quads:** quadrillion Btus

**RMS:** root mean square

**RTP:** real-time pricing

**SA1:** Metglas amorphous core material

**SEC:** Securities and Exchange Commission

SIC: Standard Industrial Classification

**SO**<sub>2</sub>: sulfur dioxide

**SMUD:** Sacramento Municipal Utility District

**TDM:** Tariff Data Model

TL: total losses

**TOC:** Total Owning Cost

**TOU:** time of use

**TSD:** Technical Support Document

UL: Underwriters Laboratories

**URL:** uniform resource locator

US: United States

V: volts

Y: w ye-type transformer terminal connection

**ZDMH:** mechanically scribed, deep-domain refined core steel

Φ: phase